

F. Examination Results

1. Marking and Grading

- ◆ There are three categories of HKDSE subjects: Categories A, B and C. The HKEAA is responsible for the marking and grading of Category A subjects. The assessment of Category B Applied Learning (ApL) subjects are undertaken by the organisations providing the relevant courses and the results are moderated by the HKEAA. The marking and grading of Category C subjects are conducted by the respective examination providers of the stipulated language examinations.
- ◆ The HKEAA has a set of comprehensive procedures for the marking and grading processes in public examinations to ensure fairness and consistency in these processes. Candidates may refer to the HKEAA website (www.hkeaa.edu.hk/en/hkdse/assessment/markings/) for more information on the methods and procedures adopted for marking and mark processing of HKDSE Category A subjects.
- ◆ Standards-referenced reporting (SRR) is adopted to report candidates' assessment results. For details regarding the grading procedures and SRR, candidates may refer to the booklet '*Grading Procedures and Standards-referenced Reporting in the HKDSE Examination*' which is available on the HKEAA website (www.hkeaa.edu.hk/en/HKDSE/assessment/the_reporting_system/SRR/).
- ◆ Other information on the reporting of the three categories of subjects is available at www.hkeaa.edu.hk/en/hkdse/assessment/the_reporting_system/

2. Release of Results

- ◆ The results for Category A, B and C subjects of the 2026 HKDSE are tentatively scheduled to be released on **Wednesday, 15 July 2026**. A press release concerning the exact date of release of results will be issued on 8 July 2026. Each candidate will receive a Results Notice. Besides, the HKEAA will send out the examination results via SMS to candidates who have provided their SMS phone numbers as an optional service and a back-up in case of contingency.
- ◆ For Category A subjects except Citizenship and Social Development, results will be reported in five levels (1-5), with Level 1 being the lowest and Level 5 the highest. To give recognition to outstanding candidates, top candidates within Level 5 will be awarded Level 5* and Level 5** as appropriate. Achievements below Level 1 will be designated as 'unclassified' (UNCL). One-level reporting will be adopted for Citizenship and Social Development, the results of which will be reported as 'Attained'. Achievements below 'Attained' will be designated as 'Unattained'.
 - For the following subjects, the component results are also printed on the certificate if the candidate has sat the examination and obtained a subject result of Level 1 or above.

Chinese Language
English Language

For these subjects, the subject level is not simply the average of the component levels but is based on the candidate's subject mark, which is the total mark derived from the actual marks scored for each component, taking into account the weighting of each component and the range of marks available for each component.

- ◆ For Category B (ApL) subjects, assessment will be undertaken by course providers. After moderation by the HKEAA, the final results will be recorded on the HKDSE certificate. Students' performance in ApL subjects will be reported in three levels i.e. 'Attained', 'Attained with Distinction (I)' and 'Attained with Distinction (II)'. For ApL Chinese (for non-Chinese speaking students), two levels of results will be reported, i.e. 'Attained' and 'Attained with Distinction'. Achievements below 'Attained' will be designated as 'Unattained'.
- ◆ For Category C subjects, marking and grading will be conducted by the respective examination providers of the stipulated language examinations. The results provided by the examination providers to the HKEAA will be included under Category C subjects. The language proficiency level attained by candidates will be reported for the overall subject. Achievement below the minimum requirement for attaining the language proficiency level of respective language examinations sat by the candidates will be designated as 'Not Pass'. Achievement below Grade 3 for Korean Language and below E for Urdu Language will be designated as 'Not Pass'. A separate results notice and certificate reporting the overall subject results attained by the candidates in Category C subjects will be issued to candidates individually.
- ◆ Certificates will not be issued to candidates who were absent from all subjects in the 2026 HKDSE or who obtained Unclassified/Unattained/Not Pass results in all subjects.

3. Applications for Rechecking and Remarking

Application period

- ◆ Applications for rechecking and remarking of Category A and Category B subjects should be made within **5 calendar days** after the release of examination results.

Types of Services

◆ Rechecking

- Applications are processed on a subject basis only.
- The subjects concerned are rechecked for technical errors such as incorrect mark entries and data inconsistencies.
- Candidates cannot apply for remarking of the same subjects for which they have applied for rechecking, regardless of the results of rechecking.

◆ Remarking

- Applications are processed on a subject basis only, except for Chinese Language, English Language and Mathematics. For **Chinese Language and English Language**, applications may be made **on a subject or component basis**. For **Mathematics**, candidates may apply for remarking of both the Compulsory Part and Extended Part (if applicable) or remarking of either of the two parts. Candidates should note that remarking of English Language on a subject basis includes written papers only. For applications for remarking of a subject component, the other components of that subject will also be rechecked for technical errors but not remarked.
- The English Language Speaking examination will be video-recorded to facilitate the remarking of candidates' performance in the Speaking component. Applications for remarking of the video-recorded speaking component have to be made separately.
- All scripts will be independently remarked during the process.
 - The subjects concerned will first be checked for technical errors.
 - For single-marked papers, each script will be independently remarked by a remarker. For questions/sections/parts involving objective marking (e.g. those with matching and True/False questions) or where the maximum mark is less than or equal to 5 marks, the script will be remarked by a second remarker if the remarker's mark is different from the original mark. For other questions/sections/parts, if the remarker's mark differs by 2 or more marks from the original mark, the script will be independently remarked by a second remarker.
 - For double-marked written papers, each script will be remarked by a second remarker only if the mark given by the first remarker differs by more than a specified margin from the original mark.
 - For the Speaking examination, the video recording will be independently remarked once by a remarker.
- Efforts are made to ensure that the scripts and video recordings are remarked by persons other than the original marker/oral examiner.
- After remarking, the final mark is calculated by averaging out all valid marks given by the original marker(s)/oral examiner(s) and the remarker(s) for the subject/component(s) concerned.
- For remarking on a subject basis, all written components will be remarked and the final mark awarded to each written component after remarking will be used to calculate the final subject/component result.
- Remarking and the procedures described above are also applicable to projects and portfolios submitted by candidates where marking was done by the HKEAA, i.e. Music Papers 2 (recorded performance of school candidates only), 3, 4A and 4C, and portfolios submitted by private candidates for Visual Arts.

- Remarking is NOT applicable to Category B subjects, School-based Assessment components, multiple-choice papers/sections or practical papers of Category A subjects.

Note: Rechecking and/or remarking is NOT applicable to Category C subjects, queries/appeals for other language subjects will be handled by the respective examination providers in accordance with their standard policies and procedures. Candidates should contact respective examination providers directly and resolve any queries on the results before **1 March 2026**.

Application Procedures

- ◆ Candidates may apply for rechecking and/or remarking for up to a total of four subjects (including Categories A and B subjects). Application for one or more components of a subject is counted as one subject.
- ◆ Each candidate can only submit one application. Once the application is submitted, the HKEAA will not accept any requests for changes unless there are extenuating circumstances.
- ◆ **School candidates**
Applications should be submitted through schools. After the rechecking and/or remarking applications are submitted by schools, candidates will receive a notification via SMS reminding them to check the email enclosing with the demand note.
- ◆ **Private candidates**
Applications should be submitted to the Authority direct via the HKDSE Examination Online Services: www.hkdse.hkeaa.edu.hk

Fees

- ◆ Candidates should pay the required fee at the time of application. **The deadline for payment is 2 calendar days after the date of submission of the application. If the deadline for payment falls on a Saturday or Sunday, it will be automatically deferred to the following Monday.**
- ◆ If the ‘rechecking’ leads to a change in the component or the subject result(s), the rechecking fee paid for the subject concerned will be refunded.
- ◆ If the ‘remarking’ is on a subject basis and leads to an upgrade in a component result alone but not the subject result, the remarking fee for the component concerned will be refunded.
- ◆ If a candidate applies for remarking of one or more components of a subject and the ‘remarking’ leads to an upgrade of one or more component result(s) but not the subject result, the remarking fee paid for each component with an upgrade will be refunded.
- ◆ If the ‘remarking’ leads to an upgrade of the subject result, the total remarking fee paid for the subject concerned will be refunded.
- ◆ Under all circumstances, the total amount refunded will not exceed the amount paid for the subject concerned.
- ◆ Candidates with substantiated financial difficulties who are recipients of financial aid may apply to the HKEAA for waiving part of the rechecking/remarking fees. Candidates must complete an application form (available for download from the HKEAA website from **15 July 2026**) and submit the original and photocopy of the supporting document(s) at the HKEAA Southorn Centre office **within 5 calendar days** after the release of examination results. Postal applications or applications without sufficient supporting document(s) will not be accepted. The full amount of the rechecking/remarking fees must be settled before the payment deadline, regardless of the outcome of the fee waiver application. Successful applicants will be refunded part of the rechecking/remarking fees paid in mid-September 2026.

Results


- ◆ After the scripts have been rechecked/remarked, a special committee of the HKEAA (chaired by the Secretary General) will meet to scrutinise all the applications and decide which cases meet the upgrading criteria laid down by the Public Examinations Board (PEB).
- ◆ **Downgrading**
 - There is normally no downgrading as a result of the processing of applications for rechecking/remarking even if the rechecked/remarked mark is lower than the original mark.
- ◆ **Upgrading**
 - Following rechecking, the subject/component result will be upgraded if technical errors are found and the final mark after correction of technical errors attains the cut score of the higher level concerned.
 - Since there is an element of professional judgment in marking, especially for questions of an open-ended nature, it is possible that the same script will be given a different score in a different assessment context during remarking. Therefore, following remarking, the subject/component result will be upgraded only if the final mark after averaging out all the valid marks of the original marker(s) and the remarker(s) reaches a specified margin (as determined by the PEB) above the cut score of the higher level concerned. This is to ensure the overall reliability of the grade awards for all candidates as there is normally no downgrading after remarking. Candidates should note that the criteria for upgrade in rechecking/remarking are also applicable to appeal review. Information regarding the methodology for determining the specified margin for upgrading after remarking is available on the HKEAA website (www.hkeaa.edu.hk/DocLibrary/HKDSE/Release_of_Results/Methodology_RR_eng.pdf).

Release of Results of Rechecking/Remarking

- ◆ The results of rechecking/remarking for Category A and Category B subjects will be released on Wednesday, 12 August 2026 (tentative).
- ◆ The candidates concerned will be informed of their rechecking/remarking results (i.e. whether or not the process has led to any change in results). School candidates (including evening school candidates) will be informed of their results via their schools, while private candidates and evening school candidates can check their results via their personal accounts on the HKDSE Examination Online Services. Besides, the HKEAA will send the rechecking and remarking results via SMS with the sender name ‘#HKEAA’ to candidates who have provided their local SMS phone numbers as an optional service. The Joint University Programmes Admissions System (JUPAS) Office, tertiary institutions concerned and the Education Bureau (EDB) will also be informed of the revised results of the candidates concerned at the same time.
- ◆ For subject(s) with component/subject result(s) adjusted upwards, arrangements will be made for the revised result(s) to be incorporated in the certificate to be issued to candidates in October 2026. In the meantime, should candidates wish to have an updated copy of the results notice, they should return the original results notice to the HKEAA for further processing **on or before 31 October 2026**.
- ◆ HKDSE candidates whose results have been revised after the rechecking/remarking may approach the JUPAS Office within the prescribed period and request reconsideration of their applications for admission to universities. The HKEAA has an understanding with tertiary institutions that they will try to ensure that candidates whose results are upgraded after rechecking/remarking would not be disadvantaged because of the delay.

Application for Appeal Review

- ◆ During the process of the rechecking/remarking, the script has been independently and thoroughly checked/remarked to ensure no miscarriage of judgment. Candidates who have valid reason(s) to query that the established rechecking/remarking procedures have not been followed may apply for appeal review within the stipulated deadline. Requests for appeal review will be dealt with by the independent Appeal Review Committee (see **Part 4 of this section**). The decision of the Appeal Review Committee shall be final.


 Note	Candidates will NOT be given a copy of their marked/remarked scripts and/or video recording in the Speaking examination through applications for rechecking/remarking.
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4. Appeal Review

Appeal Review Committee

◆ Candidates who:

- are dissatisfied with the decision of the Public Examinations Board (PEB) on their complaints and examination irregularities, or
- have valid reason(s) to query that the established procedures of rechecking/remarking have not been followed regarding their application for rechecking/remarking, or
- have reasonable cause to dispute the marking of their scripts and/or oral recordings provided through Data Access Request (DAR) made pursuant to the Personal Data (Privacy) Ordinance may submit an appeal review application to the Appeal Review Committee (ARC).

 Note	<p>The Appeal Review Committee is an independent committee appointed by the HKEAA Council. Its composition is as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 2 members from the legal profession (one of them shall be the Chairperson);• 1 senior administrator from a tertiary institution;• 2 Council members; and• 1 Council member representing the interests of parents. <p>Director – Public Examinations of the HKEAA (non-member) serves as the secretary.</p>
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◆ Types of appeal review

1. Processing of examination irregularities

A candidate may request a review of the PEB decision on examination irregularities in respect of the candidate's examination on any of the following grounds:

- The decision was not made in accordance with the examination regulations and instructions given in the Handbook for Candidates.
- There are extenuating circumstances which the candidate has not been able to present to the HKEAA prior to the decision being made.
- Due process has not been observed in the handling of the case or the decision on the case has been reached on the basis of material errors or irregularities.

2. Review of the process of rechecking and remarking

A candidate may request a review of the process of rechecking and remarking on any of the following grounds:

- There is reason to query that the established procedures of rechecking/remarking of scripts have not been followed.
- There are extenuating circumstances which the candidate can adduce to demonstrate that the examination results have been affected by material errors or irregularities in the marking and/or remarking.

3. Review of the marking of scripts after access to scripts through DAR

A candidate may request a review of the marking of scripts provided through DAR subject to the provisos that the candidate can provide **specific justification(s)** to demonstrate that the marking of the scripts has been incorrect (e.g. valid answers unmarked or wrongly marked) and that the candidate has not applied for appeal review of the process of rechecking/remarking for the same subject before. In compliance with the first-mentioned proviso, a candidate is required to state specifically which question(s) or part(s) of the scripts have been incorrectly marked as well as in what ways such question(s) or part(s) were incorrectly marked, failing which his/her application will **NOT** be accepted. General assertions such as marking being unfair, big discrepancies between marks given by different markers/remarkers, results below expectation or different from performance in school or other public examination(s) etc. will not be accepted as specific justifications. Candidates who are in doubt about their examination results should apply for rechecking or remarking.

Application details

- ◆ All applications should be submitted in writing to the ARC in person or by post within the stipulated period:

Type of Appeal Review	Application closing date	Release of the ARC decision
Examination irregularities	20 July 2026	Around 12 August 2026
Process of rechecking and remarking	17 August 2026	Around 21 September 2026
Marking of scripts after DAR	10 calendar days after the scripts are made available for download from the online platform	Around late October or late November, depending on the date of application

Any late applications (including applications post-marked after the closing date) will NOT be considered unless there are justifications for the delay.

- ◆ The candidate shall provide the following information in the application:
 - Name, candidate number, correspondence information and subject/paper concerned and the results obtained;
 - Reason(s)/Justification(s) for review – the candidate shall produce **valid reasons or new evidence to substantiate the request**. Reasons or justifications such as marking being unfair, big discrepancies between marks given by different markers/remarkers, results below expectation or different from performance in school or other public examination(s) will **NOT** be accepted. It is essential to note that the review will be based solely on the candidates' own script against the marking criteria of the current year's examination which have been applied to all candidates of the subject. Answers of other candidate(s) and/or marking scheme of past examination(s) quoted would not be considered in the review.

Note: Candidates who apply for appeal review of the marking of scripts after access to scripts through DAR are required to complete an online application form. The application form is available on the HKEAA website (www.hkeaa.edu.hk/en/HKDSE/admin/release_of_results/appeal_review/) in which there are restrictions on the number of words on the justification(s) and the number of attachments to be submitted. The whole set of documents (i.e. completed form and attachment(s) if any) should not exceed a total of 10 A4 pages with the font size of at least 12.

- ◆ Candidates shall pay the required fee at the time of application. If the outcome of the application does not concur with the original decision (for examination irregularities) or leads to the upgrade of a subject or component result (for rechecking and remarking process/marketing of scripts), the appeal review fee will be refunded to the candidate. The relevant fees paid for rechecking or remarking of the subject/component concerned will also be refunded, as appropriate.

Processing of Appeal Review Applications

- ◆ For appeal review of the processing of examination irregularities or the process of rechecking and remarking, the ARC shall use its best endeavour to convene a meeting to consider the applications after the closing date of application.
- ◆ For appeal review of the processing of examination irregularities, the ARC will examine each and every appeal review case to ensure that the cases were handled fairly, consistently and in accordance with the PEB guidelines.
- ◆ For appeal review of rechecking and remarking, the ARC will examine the records of rechecking/remarking process of each and every application with reference to the policy approved by the PEB and the decisions of the special committee as well as the comments from the subject manager(s)/chief or assistant examiner(s) concerned. (**Note:** Applications for appeal review **will NOT automatically lead to remarking** of the answer scripts concerned, e.g. if a candidate has applied for remarking and no miscarriage of judgment has been found.)
- ◆ For appeal review of the marking of scripts after access to scripts, depending on the submission dates, the applications will be considered by the ARC at its scheduled meetings. Once an application is accepted, the marking of the whole script of the candidate in the subject/component(s)/paper(s) concerned will be reviewed. The marking of the candidate's scripts will be reviewed by the subject manager/chief or assistant examiner(s) concerned with reference to the specific queries made by the appellant at this stage. The ARC will consider if there are any marking inaccuracies in light of the subject manager's/chief or assistant examiner's recommendations after the review of the marked scripts. Mark variations within the tolerance limit due to legitimate differences in the exercise of professional judgment on the part of the examiners/markers are not regarded as marking inaccuracies.

Outcome of Appeal Review Applications

- ◆ Review of a decision on examination irregularities – where there is any mark adjustment or change in mark penalty that results in upgrading in the subject(s)/component(s) concerned, the candidates concerned will be notified of the outcome of their applications according to the prescribed schedule.
- ◆ Review of the process of rechecking and remarking – where the Committee decides that the scripts concerned shall be rechecked and/or remarked again, the HKEAA will follow the prescribed procedures for rechecking/remarking and complete the process within 3 working days of the relevant decisions by the ARC.
- ◆ Review of the marking of scripts after DAR – where the ARC decides that there are marking errors (e.g. unmarked or wrongly marked answers) leading to incorrect personal data, the HKEAA shall amend the data and recalculate the final marks of the candidate in the subject/component(s)/paper(s) concerned within 3 working days of the relevant decisions by the ARC. The criteria for upgrade, if any, are the same as those of the process of rechecking and remarking.

The candidate will be notified of the outcome of the application according to the prescribed schedule. Where there is any upgrade in the subject(s)/component(s) concerned, the JUPAS Office/tertiary institutions concerned and the EDB will be notified of the revised result, as appropriate, at the same time.



Note

The decision of the Appeal Review Committee shall be final.